

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF BRONX

Index No. _____
Purchased _____

-----X
LARELL FOWLER, RON MATHIS AND KEVIN
MCKINNON,

Plaintiffs,

VERIFIED COMPLAINT

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. TIQUAN
CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622,
P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD
#9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT.,
SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER
DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I
AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A
JOHN/JANE DOE II-V,

Defendants
-----X

LARELL FOWLER, RON MATHIS and KEVIN MCKINNON, by their attorneys,
PAPA, DEPAOLA AND BROUNSTEIN, respectfully alleges as follows:

AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

1. At all times mentioned, Plaintiff LARELL FOWLER was a resident of Bronx County, City and State of New York.
2. At all times mentioned, Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK, was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.
3. On or about the 4th day of March, 2013 and within ninety (90) days after some of the claims herein arose, the Plaintiff served a Notice of Claim in writing sworn to on their behalf upon the Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK, by delivering a copy thereof in duplicate to the officer designated to receive such process personally, which Notice of Claim advised the Defendant CITY

OF NEW YORK, of the nature, place, time and manner in which the claim arose, the items of damage and injuries sustained so far as was then determinable. On or about the 14th day of June, 2013, the plaintiff served an Amended Notice of Claim to correct the date of dismissal from February 28, 2013 to February 26, 2013.

4. At least thirty (30) days have elapsed since the service of the claim prior to the commencement of this action and adjustment of payment thereof has been neglected or refused, and this action has been commenced within one year and ninety (90) days after the happening of the event upon which the claims are based.
5. The Plaintiff has complied with the request of the municipal Defendant's for an oral examination pursuant to Section 50-H of the General Municipal Law and/or the Public Authorities Law and/or no such request was made within the applicable period.
6. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned, Defendants **P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V**, were and are police officers of the Defendant City of New York, and at all times herein were acting in such capacity as the agents, servants and employees of the Defendant, **THE CITY OF NEW YORK**.

7. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants jointly and severally in their capacity as police officers, wrongfully touched, grabbed, handcuffed and seized the Plaintiff **LARELL FOWLER**, in an excessive manner about his person, causing him physical pain and mental suffering. At no time did the Defendants have legal cause to grab, handcuff seize or touch the Plaintiff, nor did the Plaintiff consent to this illegal touching nor was it privileged by law.

AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

8. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "7" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
9. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally did place Plaintiff **LARELL FOWLER** in imminent fear of physical contact by approaching the Plaintiff with their loaded firearms, outstretched limbs and other objects which they used to physically seize, strike and restrain the Plaintiff. All of the above actions placed the Plaintiff in imminent fear of physical contact. At no time did the Plaintiff consent to the unlawful actions of the Defendants.

AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

10. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "9" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.

11. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully arrested the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into custody to a police station in the County of the Bronx and there charged him with the crimes on Docket No. 2012BX070917. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or approximately thirty-seven (37) hours until he was released on his own recognizance. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

12. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "11" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
13. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any valid warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully imprisoned the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into custody and causing him to be incarcerated as a detainee in the City of New York's Correctional Facility. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or

approximately thirty-seven (37) hours before he was released. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

14. Plaintiff incorporates, repeats, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "13" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
15. Upon information and belief, on or about December 12, 2012 and from that time until the dismissal of charges on or about February 26, 2013 which was a favorable termination for the accused by the Honorable Judge presiding at, Bronx County Supreme Court, Defendants **CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V**, deliberately and maliciously prosecuted Plaintiff **LARELL FOWLER**, an innocent man without any probable cause whatsoever, by filing or causing a criminal court complaint to be filed in the Criminal Court of the City of New York, Bronx County, for the purpose of falsely accusing the plaintiff of violations of the criminal laws of the State of New York.
16. The Defendants, jointly and severally, their agents, servants or employees failed to take reasonable steps to stop the prosecution of the Plaintiff and

- instead maliciously and deliberately provided false and/or incomplete information to the District Attorney's office to induce prosecution of the Plaintiff and due to the absence of probable cause malice can be inferred.
17. The commencement of these criminal proceedings under Docket No. 2012BX070917 was malicious and began in malice and without probable cause, so that the proceedings could succeed by the Defendants.
18. As a result of the malicious prosecution, Plaintiff was deprived of his liberty and suffered the humiliation, mental anguish, indignity and frustration of an unjust criminal prosecution. The Plaintiff made multiple court appearances to defend his liberty against these unjust charges.

AS AND FOR A SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(This Cause of action only applies against the Individually named Police Officers not the City of New York or officers sued in their official capacity)

19. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs "1" through "18" as it set forth at length herein.
20. Defendants **P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V** were at all times relevant, duly appointed and acting officers of the City of New York Police Department.

21. At all times mentioned herein, said police officers were acting under color of law, to wit: the statutes, ordinances, regulations, policies and customs and usage of the State of New York and/or City of New York.
22. Plaintiff **LARELL FOWLER** is and at all times relevant herein, a citizen of the United States and a resident of Bronx County in the State of New York and brings this cause of action pursuant to 42 United States Code, Section 1983 and 42 United States Code, Section 1988.
23. The Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK** is a municipality duly incorporated under the laws of the State of New York.
24. On or about December 12, 2012, the Defendants, armed police, while effectuating the seizure of the Plaintiff **LARELL FOWLER**, did search, seize, assault and commit a battery and grab the person of the Plaintiff without a court authorized arrest or search warrant. They did physically seize the person of the Plaintiff during the arrest process in an unlawful and excessive manner. The Plaintiff was falsely arrested, unlawfully imprisoned and maliciously prosecuted without the Defendants possessing probable cause to do so.
25. The above action of the Defendants resulted in the Plaintiff being deprived of the following rights under the United States Constitution:
 - a. Freedom from assault to his person;
 - b. Freedom from battery to his person;
 - c. Freedom from illegal search and seizure;
 - d. Freedom from false arrest;
 - e. Freedom from malicious prosecution;

- f. Freedom from the use of excessive force during the arrest process;
 - g. Freedom from unlawful imprisonment;
 - h. Freedom from loss of his liberty.
26. The Defendants subjected the Plaintiff to such deprivations, either in a malicious or reckless disregard of the Plaintiff's rights or with deliberate indifference to those rights under the fourth and fourteenth amendments of the United States Constitution.
27. The direct and proximate result of the Defendants' acts are that the Plaintiff has suffered severe and permanent injuries of a psychological nature. He was forced to endure pain and suffering, all to his detriment.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

28. At all times mentioned, Plaintiff **RON MATHIS** was a resident of New York County, City and State of New York.
29. At all times mentioned, Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.
30. On or about the 4th day of March, 2013 and within ninety (90) days after some of the claims herein arose, the Plaintiff served a Notice of Claim in writing sworn to on their behalf upon the Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, by delivering a copy thereof in duplicate to the officer designated to receive such process personally, which Notice of Claim advised the Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, of the nature, place, time and manner in which the claim arose, the items of damage and injuries sustained so far as was then determinable. On or about the 14th day of June, 2013, the plaintiff served an

Amended Notice of Claim to correct the dismissal date from February 28, 2013 to February 26, 2013.

31. At least thirty (30) days have elapsed since the service of the claim prior to the commencement of this action and adjustment of payment thereof has been neglected or refused, and this action has been commenced within one year and ninety (90) days after the happening of the event upon which the claims are based.
32. The Plaintiff has complied with the request of the municipal Defendant's for an oral examination pursuant to Section 50-H of the General Municipal Law and/or the Public Authorities Law and/or no such request was made within the applicable period.
33. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned, Defendants **P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V**, were and are police officers of the Defendant City of New York, and at all times herein were acting in such capacity as the agents, servants and employees of the Defendant, **THE CITY OF NEW YORK**.
34. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants jointly and severally in their capacity as police officers, wrongfully touched, grabbed, handcuffed and seized the Plaintiff **RON**

MATHIS, in an excessive manner about his person, causing him physical pain and mental suffering. At no time did the Defendants have legal cause to grab, handcuff seize or touch the Plaintiff, nor did the Plaintiff consent to this illegal touching nor was it privileged by law.

AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

35. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "34" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.

36. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally did place Plaintiff **RON MATHIS** in imminent fear of physical contact by approaching the Plaintiff with their loaded firearms, outstretched limbs and other objects which they used to physically seize, strike and restrain the Plaintiff. All of the above actions placed the Plaintiff in imminent fear of physical contact. At no time did the Plaintiff consent to the unlawful actions of the Defendants.

AS AND FOR A NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION

37. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "36" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.

38. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully

arrested the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into custody to a police station in the County of the Bronx and there charged him with the crimes on Docket No. 2012BX070918. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or approximately thirty-seven (37) hours until he was released on his own recognizance. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR A TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

39. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "38" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
40. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any valid warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully imprisoned the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into custody and causing him to be incarcerated as a detainee in the City of New York's Correctional Facility. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or approximately thirty-seven (37) hours before he was released. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

41. Plaintiff incorporates, repeats, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "40" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
42. Upon information and belief, on or about December 12, 2012 and from that time until the dismissal of charges on or about February 26, 2013 which was a favorable termination for the accused by the Honorable Judge presiding at, Bronx County Supreme Court, Defendants CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V, deliberately and maliciously prosecuted Plaintiff RON MATHIS, an innocent man without any probable cause whatsoever, by filing or causing a criminal court complaint to be filed in the Criminal Court of the City of New York, Bronx County, for the purpose of falsely accusing the plaintiff of violations of the criminal laws of the State of New York.
43. The Defendants, jointly and severally, their agents, servants or employees failed to take reasonable steps to stop the prosecution of the Plaintiff and instead maliciously and deliberately provided false and/or incomplete information to the District Attorney's office to induce prosecution of the Plaintiff and due to the absence of probable cause malice can be inferred.

44. The commencement of these criminal proceedings under Docket No. 2012BX070918 was malicious and began in malice and without probable cause, so that the proceedings could succeed by the Defendants.
45. As a result of the malicious prosecution, Plaintiff was deprived of his liberty and suffered the humiliation, mental anguish, indignity and frustration of an unjust criminal prosecution. The Plaintiff made multiple court appearances to defend his liberty against these unjust charges.

AS AND FOR A TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(This Cause of action only applies against the Individually named Police Officers not the City of New York or officers sued in their official capacity)

46. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs "1" through "45" as it set forth at length herein.
47. Defendants P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V were at all times relevant, duly appointed and acting officers of the City of New York Police Department.
48. At all times mentioned herein, said police officers were acting under color of law, to wit: the statutes, ordinances, regulations, policies and customs and usage of the State of New York and/or City of New York.

49. Plaintiff **RON MATHIS** is and at all times relevant herein, a citizen of the United States and a resident of New York County in the State of New York and brings this cause of action pursuant to 42 United States Code, Section 1983 and 42 United States Code, Section 1988.
50. The Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK** is a municipality duly incorporated under the laws of the State of New York.
51. On or about December 12, 2012, the Defendants, armed police, while effectuating the seizure of the Plaintiff **RON MATHIS**, did search, seize, assault and commit a battery and grab the person of the Plaintiff without a court authorized arrest or search warrant. They did physically seize the person of the Plaintiff during the arrest process in an unlawful and excessive manner. The Plaintiff was falsely arrested, unlawfully imprisoned and maliciously prosecuted without the Defendants possessing probable cause to do so.
52. The above action of the Defendants resulted in the Plaintiff being deprived of the following rights under the United States Constitution:
 - a. Freedom from assault to his person;
 - b. Freedom from battery to his person;
 - c. Freedom from illegal search and seizure;
 - d. Freedom from false arrest;
 - e. Freedom from malicious prosecution;
 - f. Freedom from the use of excessive force during the arrest process;
 - g. Freedom from unlawful imprisonment;
 - h. Freedom from loss of his liberty.

53. The Defendants subjected the Plaintiff to such deprivations, either in a malicious or reckless disregard of the Plaintiff's rights or with deliberate indifference to those rights under the fourth and fourteenth amendments of the United States Constitution.
54. The direct and proximate result of the Defendants' acts are that the Plaintiff has suffered severe and permanent injuries of a psychological nature. He was forced to endure pain and suffering, all to his detriment.

AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

55. At all times mentioned, Plaintiff **KEVIN MCKINNON** was a resident of Bronx County, City and State of New York.
56. At all times mentioned, Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.
57. On or about the 4th day of March, 2013 and within ninety (90) days after some of the claims herein arose, the Plaintiff served a Notice of Claim in writing sworn to on their behalf upon the Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, by delivering a copy thereof in duplicate to the officer designated to receive such process personally, which Notice of Claim advised the Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK**, of the nature, place, time and manner in which the claim arose, the items of damage and injuries sustained so far as was then determinable. On or about the 14th day of June, 2013, the plaintiff served an Amended Notice of Claim to correct the dismissal date from February 28, 2013 to February 26, 2013.

58. At least thirty (30) days have elapsed since the service of the claim prior to the commencement of this action and adjustment of payment thereof has been neglected or refused, and this action has been commenced within one year and ninety (90) days after the happening of the event upon which the claims are based.
59. The Plaintiff has complied with the request of the municipal Defendant's for an oral examination pursuant to Section 50-H of the General Municipal Law and/or the Public Authorities Law and/or no such request was made within the applicable period.
60. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned, Defendants P.O. **TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V**, were and are police officers of the Defendant City of New York, and at all times herein were acting in such capacity as the agents, servants and employees of the Defendant, **THE CITY OF NEW YORK**.
61. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants jointly and severally in their capacity as police officers, wrongfully touched, grabbed, handcuffed and seized the Plaintiff **KEVIN MCKINNON**, in an excessive manner about his person, causing him physical pain and mental suffering. At no time did the Defendants have

legal cause to grab, handcuff seize or touch the Plaintiff, nor did the Plaintiff consent to this illegal touching nor was it privileged by law.

AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

62. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "61" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
63. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally did place Plaintiff KEVIN MCKINNON in imminent fear of physical contact by approaching the Plaintiff with their loaded firearms, outstretched limbs and other objects which they used to physically seize, strike and restrain the Plaintiff. All of the above actions placed the Plaintiff in imminent fear of physical contact. At no time did the Plaintiff consent to the unlawful actions of the Defendants.

AS AND FOR A FIFTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

64. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "63" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
65. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully arrested the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into

legal cause to grab, handcuff seize or touch the Plaintiff, nor did the Plaintiff consent to this illegal touching nor was it privileged by law.

AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

62. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "61" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
63. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally did place Plaintiff KEVIN MCKINNON in imminent fear of physical contact by approaching the Plaintiff with their loaded firearms, outstretched limbs and other objects which they used to physically seize, strike and restrain the Plaintiff. All of the above actions placed the Plaintiff in imminent fear of physical contact. At no time did the Plaintiff consent to the unlawful actions of the Defendants.

AS AND FOR A FIFTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

64. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "63" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
65. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully arrested the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into

custody to a police station in the County of the Bronx and there charged him with the crimes on Docket No. 2012BX070916. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or approximately thirty-seven (37) hours until he was released on his own recognizance. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR A SIXTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

66. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "65" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
67. On or about December 12, 2012, at approximately 11:45 P.M. in the vicinity of East 225th Street and Paulding Avenue, County of Bronx, State of New York the Defendants, jointly and severally without any valid warrant, order or other legal process and without any legal right, wrongfully and unlawfully imprisoned the Plaintiff, restrained him and his liberty and then took him into custody and causing him to be incarcerated as a detainee in the City of New York's Correctional Facility. The Plaintiff was thereafter held in custody over the course of approximately three (3) days or approximately thirty-seven (37) hours before he was released. The Defendants intentionally confined the Plaintiff without his consent and the confinement was not otherwise privileged by law and, at all times, the Plaintiff was conscious of his confinement.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

68. Plaintiff incorporates, repeats, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in Paragraphs "1" through "67" with full force and effect as though set forth at length herein.
69. Upon information and belief, on or about December 12, 2012 and from that time until the dismissal of charges on or about February 26, 2013 which was a favorable termination for the accused by the Honorable Judge presiding at, Bronx County Supreme Court, Defendants CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V, deliberately and maliciously prosecuted Plaintiff KEVIN MCKINNON, an innocent man without any probable cause whatsoever, by filing or causing a criminal court complaint to be filed in the Criminal Court of the City of New York, Bronx County, for the purpose of falsely accusing the plaintiff of violations of the criminal laws of the State of New York.
70. The Defendants, jointly and severally, their agents, servants or employees failed to take reasonable steps to stop the prosecution of the Plaintiff and instead maliciously and deliberately provided false and/or incomplete information to the District Attorney's office to induce prosecution of the Plaintiff and due to the absence of probable cause malice can be inferred.

71. The commencement of these criminal proceedings under Docket No. 2012BX070916 was malicious and began in malice and without probable cause, so that the proceedings could succeed by the Defendants.
72. As a result of the malicious prosecution, Plaintiff was deprived of his liberty and suffered the humiliation, mental anguish, indignity and frustration of an unjust criminal prosecution. The Plaintiff made multiple court appearances to defend his liberty against these unjust charges.

AS AND FOR AN EIGHTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(This Cause of action only applies against the Individually named Police Officers not the City of New York or officers sued in their official capacity)

73. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and re-alleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs "1" through "72" as it set forth at length herein.
74. Defendants P.O. TIQUAN CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622, P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD #9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V were at all times relevant, duly appointed and acting officers of the City of New York Police Department.
75. At all times mentioned herein, said police officers were acting under color of law, to wit: the statutes, ordinances, regulations, policies and customs and usage of the State of New York and/or City of New York.

76. Plaintiff **KEVIN MCKINNON** is and at all times relevant herein, a citizen of the United States and a resident of Bronx County in the State of New York and brings this cause of action pursuant to 42 United States Code, Section 1983 and 42 United States Code, Section 1988.
77. The Defendant **CITY OF NEW YORK** is a municipality duly incorporated under the laws of the State of New York.
78. On or about December 12, 2012, the Defendants, armed police, while effectuating the seizure of the Plaintiff **KEVIN MCKINNON**, did search, seize, assault and commit a battery and grab the person of the Plaintiff without a court authorized arrest or search warrant. They did physically seize the person of the Plaintiff during the arrest process in an unlawful and excessive manner. The Plaintiff was falsely arrested, unlawfully imprisoned and maliciously prosecuted without the Defendants possessing probable cause to do so.
79. The above action of the Defendants resulted in the Plaintiff being deprived of the following rights under the United States Constitution:
- a. Freedom from assault to his person;
 - b. Freedom from battery to his person;
 - c. Freedom from illegal search and seizure;
 - d. Freedom from false arrest;
 - e. Freedom from malicious prosecution;
 - f. Freedom from the use of excessive force during the arrest process;
 - g. Freedom from unlawful imprisonment;
 - h. Freedom from loss of his liberty.

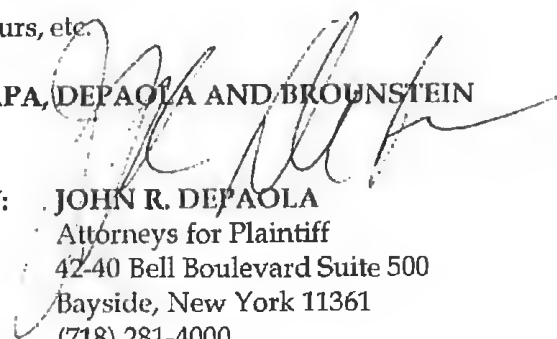
80. The Defendants subjected the Plaintiff to such deprivations, either in a malicious or reckless disregard of the Plaintiff's rights or with deliberate indifference to those rights under the fourth and fourteenth amendments of the United States Constitution.
81. The direct and proximate result of the Defendants' acts are that the Plaintiff has suffered severe and permanent injuries of a psychological nature. He was forced to endure pain and suffering, all to his detriment.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against the Defendants, together with the costs and disbursements of this action in the amount of damages greater than the jurisdictional limit of any lower court where otherwise have jurisdiction, together with attorneys' fees and costs for bringing this case and punitive damages.

Dated: Bayside, New York
January 16, 2014

Yours, etc.

PAPA, DEPAOLA AND BROUNSTEIN

BY:  JOHN R. DEPAOLA
Attorneys for Plaintiff
42-40 Bell Boulevard Suite 500
Bayside, New York 11361
(718) 281-4000

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF BRONX

Index No. _____

Purchased _____

-----X
LARELL FOWLER, RON MATHIS AND KEVIN
MCKINNON,

VERIFICATION

Plaintiffs,

-against-

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. TIQUAN
CARRUTHERS OF THE 48th PCT., SHIELD #4622,
P.O. JAMES CAUSA OF THE 47th PCT., SHIELD
#9174, P.O. COREY WOOTEN OF THE 42nd PCT.,
SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER
DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE I
AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICER S/H/A
JOHN/JANE DOE II-V,

Defendants
-----X

I, JOHN R. DEPAOLA, an attorney admitted to practice in the courts of New York State, state that I am a member of the firm of PAPA, DEPAOLA AND BROUNSTEIN, the attorneys of record for Plaintiffs in the within action; I have read the foregoing and know the contents thereof; the same is true to my own knowledge, except as to the matters therein stated to be alleged on information and belief, and as to those matters I believe it to be true. The reason this verification is made by me and not by Plaintiff is because Plaintiff resides outside the county where deponent maintains his office.

I affirm that the foregoing statements are true, under the penalties of perjury.

Dated: Bayside, New York
January 16, 2014



JOHN R. DEPAOLA

Index No. :

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF BRONX

LARELL FOWLER, RON MATHIS AND KEVIN MCKINNON,

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PCT., SHIELD #6551, THE SUPERVISING SGT. UNDER DOCKET #2012BX070917 S/H/A
JOHN/JANE DOE I AND OTHER NYPD POLICE OFFICERS S/H/A JOHN/JANE DOE II-V,
Defendants

SUMMONS AND VERIFIED COMPLAINT

PAPA DEPAOLA AND BROUNSTEIN

BY: JOHN R. DEPAOLA

Attorney for Plaintiffs

42-40 Bell Boulevard

Bayside, NY 11361

Tel. (718) 281-4000

To: CORPORATION COUNSEL OF NEW YORK CITY

Attorney(s) for Defendants

Service of a copy of the within is hereby admitted.
Dated

Attorney(s) for